

1. Russo PK. Easy rider--hard facts: motorcycle helmet laws. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 1074;299(19):1074-1076.
2. Bledsoe GH, Schexnayder SM, Carey MJ, et al. The negative impact of the repeal of the Arkansas motorcycle helmet law. *Journal of Trauma Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1078;53(6):1078-1086.
3. Lowenstein SR, Koziol-McLain J, Glazner J. The Colorado motorcycle safety survey: public attitudes and beliefs. *Journal of Trauma Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1124;42(6):1124-1128.
4. Anonymous. The public cost of motorcycle trauma.[comment]. *Jama*. 1149;261(8):1149-1150.
5. McSwain NE, Jr., Belles A. Motorcycle helmets--medical costs and the law. *Journal of Trauma Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1189;30(10):1189-1197.
6. Somers RL. On the cost of repealing motorcycle helmet laws. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1216;73(10).
7. Auman KM, Kufera JA, Ballesteros MF, Smialek JE, Dischinger PC. Autopsy study of motorcyclist fatalities: the effect of the 1992 Maryland motorcycle helmet use law. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1352;92(8):1352-1355.
8. Gilchrist A, Mills NJ, Khan T. Survey of head, helmet and headform sizes related to motorcycle helmet design. *Ergonomics*. 1393;31(10):1393-1412.
9. Kraus JF, Peek C, McArthur DL, Williams A. The effect of the 1992 California motorcycle helmet use law on motorcycle crash fatalities and injuries.[see comment]. *Jama*. 1506;272(19):1506-1511.
10. Anonymous. Helmets and preventing motorcycle- and bicycle-related injuries. Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association.[see comment]. *Jama*. 1535;272(19):1535-1538.
11. Sosin DM, Sacks JJ. Motorcycle helmet-use laws and head injury prevention.[see comment][erratum appears in JAMA 1992 Sep 23-30;268(12):1542]. *Jama*. 1649;267(12):1649-1651.
12. Murashev EV, Lukash AA. [Effect of crash helmets on the characteristics of craniocerebral injuries in motorcycle accidents]. *Sudebno Meditsinskaia Ekspertiza*. 1971;14(1):21-22.
13. Denaner RM, Fitchett VH. Motorcycle trauma. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1975;15(8):678-681.
14. Kraus JF, Riggins RS, Franti CE. Some epidemiologic features of motorcycle collision injuries. II. Factors associated with severity of injuries. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 1975;102(1):99-109.

15. Anonymous. Motorcycle accident fatalities. *Statistical Bulletin, Metropolitan Life Insurance Company*. 1978;59(2):7-9.
16. Balcerak JC, Pancione KL, States JD. Moped, minibike, and motorcycle accidents. Associated injury problems. *New York State Journal of Medicine*. 1978;78(4):628-633.
17. Losee JM, Sturner WQ. A survey of Rhode Island motorcycle fatalities during 1975--1976. *Rhode Island Medical Journal (Providence, RI)*. 1978;61(9):333-340.
18. Pollard MR, Brennan JT, Jr. Disease prevention and health promotion initiatives: some legal considerations. *Health Education Monographs*. 1978;6(2):211-222.
19. Russo PK. Easy rider--hard facts: motorcycle helmet laws. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 1978;299(19):1074-1076.
20. Anonymous. Motorcycle and bicycle accidents. *British Medical Journal*. 1979;1(6155):39-41.
21. Avery JG. Motorcycle crash helmets. *British Medical Journal*. 1979;1(6164):686.
22. Cookro DV. Motorcycle safety: an epidemiologic view. *Arizona Medicine*. 1979;36(8):605-607.
23. Doolittle RP, Brown RT, Boshell A. Adolescents and motorcycle safety: the case for health advocacy. *Pediatrics*. 1979;64(6):963-965.
24. Kirkman NF. Motorcycle and bicycle accidents. *British Medical Journal*. 1979;1(6157):195-196.
25. Andre-Kildare MW. Motorcycle injuries. *Journal of Neurosurgery*. 1980;52(1):143.
26. McSwain NE, Jr., Lummis M. Impact of repeal of motorcycle helmet law. *Surgery, Gynecology & Obstetrics*. 1980;151(2):215-224.
27. Muller A. Evaluation of the costs and benefits of motorcycle helmet laws. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1980;70(6):586-592.
28. Allegrante JP. Should we educate for motorcycle safety helmet use? *American Journal of Public Health*. 1981;71(8):859.
29. Anonymous. Surgical pros and cons: impact of repeal of motorcycle helmet law. *Surgery, Gynecology & Obstetrics*. 1981;152(4):503-505.
30. Bader M. Fatalities from motorcycle accidents. *Western Journal of Medicine*. 1981;135(5):423.
31. Lummis ML, Dugger C. Impact of the repeal of the Kansas Mandatory Motorcycle Helmet Law, 1975 to 1978: an executive summary. *EMT Journal*. 1981;5(4):254-259.
32. Luna GK, Copass MK, Oreskovich MR, Carrico CJ. The role of helmets in

- reducing head injuries from motorcycle accidents: a political or medical issue? *Western Journal of Medicine*. 1981;135(2):89-92.
33. Whittington RM. Motorcycle fatalities: analysis of Birmingham coroner's records. *Injury*. 1981;12(4):267-273.
 34. Asogwa SE. Motorcycle accident casualties and the use of crash helmets. *East African Medical Journal*. 1982;59(8):550-554.
 35. Harrop SN, Wilson RY. Motorcycle fatalities in south west Cumbria. *Injury*. 1982;13(5):382-387.
 36. Heilman DR, Weisbuch JB, Blair RW, Graf LL. Motorcycle-related trauma and helmet usage in North Dakota. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1982;11(12):659-664.
 37. McDermott FT, Klug GL. Differences in head injuries of pedal cyclist and motorcyclist casualties in Victoria. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 1982;2(1):30-32.
 38. Hartunian NS, Smart CN, Willemain TR, Zador PL. The economics of safety deregulation: lives and dollars lost due to repeal of motorcycle helmet laws. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy & Law*. 1983;8(1):76-98.
 39. Newlands G. Motorcycling morbidity and mortality--an unstudied epidemic. *South African Medical Journal*. 1983;64(5):155-158.
 40. Rivara FP. Epidemiology of violent deaths in children and adolescents in the United States. *Pediatrician*. 1983;12(1):3-10.
 41. Somers RL. On the cost of repealing motorcycle helmet laws. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1983;73(10):1216.
 42. Evans L. *Driver Fatalities vs. Car mass Using a New Exposure Approach: Accident Analysis and Prevention*: U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; 1984.
 43. Luna GK, Maier RV, Sowder L, Copass MK, Oreskovich MR. The influence of ethanol intoxication on outcome of injured motorcyclists. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1984;24(8):695-700.
 44. McSwain NE, Jr., Petrucelli E. Medical consequences of motorcycle helmet nonusage. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1984;24(3):233-236.
 45. Nakabayashi K, Aronson SC, Siegel M, Sturner WQ, Aronson SM. Traffic fatalities in Rhode Island: Part III. The role of the motorcycle. *Rhode Island Medical Journal (Providence, RI)*. 1984;67(10):453-459.
 46. Richards PG. Detachment of crash helmets during motorcycle accidents. *British Medical Journal Clinical Research Ed.* 1984;288(6419):758.
 47. Sances A, Jr., Myklebust JB, Maiman DJ, Larson SJ, Cusick JF, Jodat RW. The biomechanics of spinal injuries. *Critical Reviews in Biomedical*

- Engineering*. 1984;11(1):1-76.
48. Scholten DJ, Glover JL. Increased mortality following repeal of mandatory motorcycle helmet law. *Indiana Medicine*. 1984;77(4):252-255.
 49. Bjornsteg BL, Bylund PO, Lekander T, al. e. Motorcycle fatalities in Sweden. *Acta Chirurgica Scandinavica*. 1985 1985;151:577-581.
 50. Bjornstig UL, Bylund PO, Lekander T, Brorsson B. Motorcycle fatalities in Sweden. *Acta Chirurgica Scandinavica*. 1985;151(7):577-581.
 51. Krantz KP. Head and neck injuries to motorcycle and moped riders--with special regard to the effect of protective helmets. *Injury*. 1985;16(4):253-258.
 52. Lipe HP. Prevention of nervous system trauma from travel in motor vehicles. *Journal of Neurosurgical Nursing*. 1985;17(2):77-82.
 53. McHugh TP, Raymond JI. Safety helmet repeal and motorcycle fatalities in South Carolina. *Journal - South Carolina Medical Association*. 1985;81(11):588-590.
 54. Anonymous. Motorcycle helmet repeal and fatalities. *Journal - South Carolina Medical Association*. 1986;82(2):97-100.
 55. Gennari M, Laudano M. [Fatal motorcycle, motorbike and bicycle accidents. Cases from the medico-legal sector of Parma (1973-82)]. *Acta Bio Medica de l Ateneo Parmense*. 1986;57(1-2):53-61.
 56. Glaister DH. Protective helmets for motorcyclists--a new British Standard (BS 6658). *Injury*. 1986;17(6):376-379.
 57. Kahane C. *An Evaluation of Child Passenger Safety: The Effectiveness and Benefits of Safety Belts*: U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; February, 1986 1986.
 58. Poulstrup A. [Motorcycle accidents in which the crash helmet was lost during the accident]. *Ugeskrift for Laeger*. 1986;148(7):417-418.
 59. Smith JD, Buehler JW, Sikes RK, Goodman RA, Rogers DL. Motorcycle-associated fatalities in Georgia, 1980-1981. *Southern Medical Journal*. 1986;79(3):291-294.
 60. Waters EA. Should pedal cyclists wear helmets? A comparison of head injuries sustained by pedal cyclists and motorcyclists in road traffic accidents. *Injury*. 1986;17(6):372-375.
 61. Ammann J. [Experiences of a motorcycle-riding surgeon]. *Zeitschrift fur Unfallchirurgie, Versicherungsmedizin und Berufskrankheiten*. 1987;80(1):5-8.
 62. Bried JM, Cordasco FA, Volz RG. Medical and economic parameters of motorcycle-induced trauma. *Clinical Orthopaedics & Related Research*. 1987(223):252-256.

63. Chenier TC, Evans L. Motorcyclist fatalities and the repeal of mandatory helmet wearing laws. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1987;19(2):133-139.
64. Ferlito S, Bellorofonte G, Rapisarda E. [The use of helmets by motorcyclists. Laboratory test and our clinical experience]. *Stomatologia Mediterranea*. 1987;7(3):377-384.
65. Jung H. [Accident prevention with motorcycles]. *Zeitschrift fur Unfallchirurgie, Versicherungsmedizin und Berufskrankheiten*. 1987;80(1):31-35.
66. Lloyd LE, Lauderdale M, Betz TG. Motorcycle deaths and injuries in Texas: helmets make a difference. *Texas Medicine*. 1987;83(4):30-33.
67. Narayan RK. How many deaths will it take? *Texas Medicine*. 1987;83(4):5-6.
68. Nurchi GC, Golino P, Floris F, Meleddu V, Coraddu M. Effect of the law on compulsory helmets in the incidence of head injuries among motorcyclists. *Journal of Neurosurgical Sciences*. 1987;31(3):141-143.
69. Otte D. [Kinematics of motorized bicycle accidents--injury patterns, long-term sequelae and protective possibilities]. *Zeitschrift fur Unfallchirurgie, Versicherungsmedizin und Berufskrankheiten*. 1987;80(1):37-46.
70. States JD. The prevention of injury secondary to motor vehicle accidents. *Clinical Orthopaedics & Related Research*. 1987(222):21-29.
71. Weisbuch JB. The prevention of injury from motorcycle use: epidemiologic success, legislative failure. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1987;19(1):21-28.
72. Bachulis BL, Sangster W, Gorrell GW, Long WB. Patterns of injury in helmeted and nonhelmeted motorcyclists. *American Journal of Surgery*. 1988;155(5):708-711.
73. Cooter RD, David DJ, McLean AJ, Simpson DA. Helmet-induced skull base fracture in a motorcyclist. *Lancet*. 1988;1(8577):84-85.
74. DeLisle A, Laberge-Nadeau C, Brown B. Characteristics of three- and four-wheeled all-terrain vehicle accidents in Quebec. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1988;20(5):357-366.
75. Evans L, Frick MC. Helmet effectiveness in preventing motorcycle driver and passenger fatalities. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1988;20(6):447-458.
76. Evans L. Risk of fatality from physical trauma versus sex and age. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1988;28(3):368-378.
77. Evans L, Frick M. *Helmet Effectiveness in Preventing Motorcycle Driver and Passenger Fatalities*: U.S. Department of Transportation, National

- Highway Traffic Administration; 1988.
78. Friedman R, Harris JP, Sitzer M, Schaff HB, Marshall L, Shackford S. Injuries related to all-terrain vehicular accidents: a closer look at head and neck trauma. *Laryngoscope*. 1988;98(11):1251-1254.
 79. Gilchrist A, Mills NJ, Khan T. Survey of head, helmet and headform sizes related to motorcycle helmet design. *Ergonomics*. 1988;31(10):1393-1412.
 80. Greene MA, Metzler MH. Trauma associated with three and four-wheeled all-terrain vehicles. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1988;28(3):391-394.
 81. Margolis JL. All-terrain vehicle accidents in Maine. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1988;28(3):395-399.
 82. Rivara FP, Dicker BG, Bergman AB, Dacey R, Herman C. The public cost of motorcycle trauma.[see comment]. *Jama*. 1988;260(2):221-223.
 83. Schuchmann JA. Motorcycle helmet laws--legislative frivolity or common sense. *Texas Medicine*. 1988;84(2):34-35.
 84. Sood S. Survey of factors influencing injury among riders involved in motorized two-wheeler accidents in India: a prospective study of 302 cases. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1988;28(4):530-534.
 85. Taggi F. Safety helmet law in Italy. *Lancet*. 1988;1(8578):182.
 86. Anonymous. The public cost of motorcycle trauma.[comment]. *Jama*. 1989;261(8):1149-1150.
 87. Diemath HE. Head injuries due to motorcycle accidents: crash helmets and alcoholism. *Neurosurgical Review*. 1989;12(Suppl 1):458-464.
 88. Marchi AG, Messi G, Porebski E, Loschi L. [Evaluation of the usefulness of the motorcycle helmet in adolescents in Trieste]. *Minerva Pediatrica*. 1989;41(6):329-333.
 89. May C, Morabito D. Motorcycle helmet use, incidence of head injury, and cost of hospitalization. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*. 1989;15(5):389-392.
 90. Mills NJ, Whitlock MD. Performance of horse-riding helmets in frontal and side impacts. *Injury*. 1989;20(4):189-192.
 91. Morgan AS. In favor of Bill 413: helmet law. *Connecticut Medicine*. 1989;53(3):191.
 92. Panzoni E, Nardi P, Montecchi M. [Maxillofacial lesions in road accidents]. *Dental Cadmos*. 1989;57(6):102-105.
 93. Ross BC. Noise exposure of motorcyclists. *Annals of Occupational Hygiene*. 1989;33(1):123-127.

94. Schlepp S. Nationwide mandatory seat belt, motorcycle helmet legislation proposed. *AORN Journal*. 1989;50(2):416-421.
95. Simpson DA, Blumbergs PC, Cooter RD, Kilminster M, McLean AJ, Scott G. Pontomedullary tears and other gross brainstem injuries after vehicular accidents. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1989;29(11):1519-1525.
96. Tributsch W, Rabl W, Ambach E. [Fatal accidents of motorcycle riders. Comparison of the craniocervical injury picture before and following introduction of the legally sanctioned protective helmet rule]. *Beitrage zur Gerichtlichen Medizin*. 1989;47:625-630.
97. Trinca G, Simpson DA. Helmets for motor-cyclists: are there any medical grounds for exemption? *Medical Journal of Australia*. 1989;150(4):227.
98. Wilson DC. *The Effectiveness of Motorcycle Helmets in Preventing Fatalities*: U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration; March, 1989 1989.
99. McSwain NE, Jr., Belles A. Motorcycle helmets--medical costs and the law. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1990;30(10):1189-1197; discussion 1197-1189.
100. Rollberg CA. The mandatory motorcycle helmet law issue in Arkansas: the cost of repeal. *Journal of the Arkansas Medical Society*. 1990;86(8):312-316.
101. Smith JS, Jr. What is the price for personal freedom? *Pennsylvania Medicine*. 1990;93(4):8-9.
102. Sosin D, Sacks J, Holmgren P. Head injury-associated deaths from motorcycle crashes. *JAMA*. 1990;264:2395-2399.
103. Sosin DM, Sacks JJ, Holmgren P. Head injury--associated deaths from motorcycle crashes. Relationship to helmet-use laws. *Jama*. 1990;264(18):2395-2399.
104. Baker SP, Waller A, Langlois J. Motor vehicle deaths in children: geographic variations. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1991;23(1):19-28.
105. Falope IA. Motorcycle accidents in Nigeria. A new group at risk. *West African Journal of Medicine*. 1991;10(2):187-189.
106. Holland RB. Helmets for motorcyclists.[see comment]. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 1991;155(8):576.
107. Kelly P, Sanson T, Strange G, Orsay E. A prospective study of the impact of helmet usage on motorcycle trauma. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1991;20(8):852-856.
108. Lund AK, Williams AF, Womack KN. Motorcycle helmet use in Texas.

- Public Health Reports*. 1991;106(5):576-578.
109. McGrath PJ. Helmets for motorcyclists. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 1991;155(6):424.
 110. Mills NJ, Gilchrist A. The effectiveness of foams in bicycle and motorcycle helmets. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1991;23(2-3):153-163.
 111. Murdock MA, Waxman K. Helmet use improves outcomes after motorcycle accidents.[see comment]. *Western Journal of Medicine*. 1991;155(4):370-372.
 112. Nattiv A, Puffer JC. Lifestyles and health risks of collegiate athletes.[see comment]. *Journal of Family Practice*. 1991;33(6):585-590.
 113. Romano PS, McClaughlin E. Helmet use and fatal motorcycle injuries in California, 1987-1988. *J Head Trauma Rehabil*. 1991 1991;6:21-27.
 114. Anonymous. Behaviors related to unintentional and intentional injuries among high school students--United States, 1991. *MMWR - Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report*. 1992;41(41):760-762, 771-762.
 115. Anonymous. Safety-belt and helmet use among high school students--United States, 1990. *MMWR - Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report*. 1992;41(7):111-114.
 116. Braddock M, Schwartz R, Lapidus G, Banco L, Jacobs L. A population-based study of motorcycle injury and costs. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1992;21(3):273-278.
 117. Brazenor GA, Dan NG, Simpson DA. Exemptions from wearing motorcycle helmets. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 1992;156(5):362.
 118. Cotton P. Highway fund threat is no easy ride for motorcycle helmet law opponents. *Jama*. 1992;268(3):311-312.
 119. Fleming NS, Becker ER. The impact of the Texas 1989 motorcycle helmet law on total and head-related fatalities, severe injuries, and overall injuries. *Medical Care*. 1992;30(9):832-845.
 120. Flemming H, Becker E. The impact of the Texas 1989 motorcycle helmet law on total and head-related fatalities, severe injuries and overall injuries. *Medical Care*. 1992;30:832-845.
 121. Frank E, White R. Motorcycle helmet use study.[comment]. *Western Journal of Medicine*. 1992;156(2):210.
 122. Goldstein SC. Motorcycle helmet use study.[comment]. *Western Journal of Medicine*. 1992;156(2):210.
 123. Mason PF. Bird strike at 140 mph! *Injury*. 1992;23(4):283.
 124. McDermott FT. Helmet efficacy in the prevention of bicyclist head injuries: Royal Australasian College of Surgeons initiatives in the

- introduction of compulsory safety helmet wearing in Victoria, Australia. *World Journal of Surgery*. 1992;16(3):379-383.
125. Muelleman RL, Mlinek EJ, Collicott PE. Motorcycle crash injuries and costs: effect of a reenacted comprehensive helmet use law. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1992;21(3):266-272.
 126. Nelson D, Sklar D, Skipper B, McFeeley PJ. Motorcycle fatalities in New Mexico: the association of helmet nonuse with alcohol intoxication. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1992;21(3):279-283.
 127. Offner PJ, Rivara FP, Maier RV. The impact of motorcycle helmet use. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1992;32(5):636-641; discussion 641-632.
 128. Reeder AI, Chalmers DJ, Langley JD. Motorcycling attitudes and behaviours. I. 12 and 13 year old adolescents. *Journal of Paediatrics & Child Health*. 1992;28(3):225-230.
 129. Romano PS, McLoughlin E. Unspecified injuries on death certificates: a source of bias in injury research. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 1992;136(7):863-872.
 130. Romano PS, McLoughlin E. Helmet intolerance among motorcyclists.[comment]. *Medical Journal of Australia*. 1992;156(7):507.
 131. Ryan GA. Improving head protection for cyclists, motorcyclists, and car occupants. *World Journal of Surgery*. 1992;16(3):398-402.
 132. Shankar BS, Ramzy AI, Soderstrom CA, Dischinger PC, Clark CC. Helmet use, patterns of injury, medical outcome, and costs among motorcycle drivers in Maryland. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1992;24(4):385-396.
 133. Sosin DM, Sacks JJ. Motorcycle helmet-use laws and head injury prevention.[see comment][erratum appears in JAMA 1992 Sep 23-30;268(12):1542]. *Jama*. 1992;267(12):1649-1651.
 134. Binnington JD, McCombe AW, Harris M. Warning signal detection and the acoustic environment of the motorcyclist. *British Journal of Audiology*. 1993;27(6):415-422.
 135. Bradbury A, Robertson C. Pattern and severity of injury sustained by motorcyclists in road traffic accidents in Edinburgh, Scotland. *Health Bulletin*. 1993;51(2):86-91.
 136. Burke EC. Helmet law would put us on the road to good health. *Minnesota Medicine*. 1993;76(3):5.
 137. Neary C, Bate IJ, Heller LF, Williams M. Helmet slippage during visual tracking: the effect of voluntary head movements. *Aviation Space &*

- Environmental Medicine*. 1993;64(7):623-630.
138. Rieder MJ. Mandatory bicycle helmets?[comment]. *CMAJ Canadian Medical Association Journal*. 1993;149(11):1622; author reply 1624.
 139. Rutledge R, Stutts J. The association of helmet use with the outcome of motorcycle crash injury when controlling for crash/injury severity. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1993;25(3):347-353.
 140. Schonscheck J. Riding, colliding, criminalizing-safety and motorcycle helmet laws.[comment]. *Western Journal of Medicine*. 1993;158(3):310-311.
 141. Wagle VG, Perkins C, Vallera A. Is helmet use beneficial to motorcyclists? *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1993;34(1):120-122.
 142. Anonymous. Helmets and preventing motorcycle- and bicycle-related injuries. Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association.[see comment]. *Jama*. 1994;272(19):1535-1538.
 143. Anonymous. From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Head injuries associated with motorcycle use--Wisconsin, 1991. *Jama*. 1994;272(11):845-846.
 144. Anonymous. Head injuries associated with motorcycle use--Wisconsin, 1991. *MMWR - Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report*. 1994;43(23):423, 429-431.
 145. Branfoot T. Motorcyclists, full-face helmets and neck injuries: can you take the helmet off safely, and if so, how? *Journal of Accident & Emergency Medicine*. 1994;11(2):117-120.
 146. Ding SL, Pai L, Wang JD, Chen KT. [Head injuries in traffic accidents with emphasis on the comparisons between motorcycle-helmet users and non-users]. *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association*. 1994;93(1).
 147. Kraus JF, Peek C, McArthur DL, Williams A. The effect of the 1992 California motorcycle helmet use law on motorcycle crash fatalities and injuries.[see comment]. *Jama*. 1994;272(19):1506-1511.
 148. Krishnan R, Smith G. Motorcycle injuries in south-east Asia. *World Health Forum*. 1994;15(2):186-187.
 149. Lapidus G, Braddock M, Schwartz R, Banco L, Jacobs L. Accuracy of fatal motorcycle-injury reporting on death certificates. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1994;26(4):535-542.
 150. Martinez R. Injury prevention. A new perspective.[see comment][comment]. *Jama*. 1994;272(19):1541-1542.
 151. McCombe AW, Binnington J, Nash D. Two solutions to the problem of noise exposure for motorcyclists. *Occupational Medicine (Oxford)*. 1994;44(5):239-242.

152. McCombe AW. Hearing loss in motorcyclists. *Clinical Otolaryngology & Allied Sciences*. 1994;19(3):177-178.
153. Odelowo EO. Pattern of trauma resulting from motorcycle accidents in Nigerians: a two-year prospective study. *African Journal of Medicine & Medical Sciences*. 1994;23(2):109-112.
154. Orsay EM, Muelleman RL, Peterson TD, Jurisic DH, Kosasih JB, Levy P. Motorcycle helmets and spinal injuries: dispelling the myth. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1994;23(4):802-806.
155. Chiu WT. The motorcycle helmet law in Taiwan.[comment]. *Jama*. 1995;274(12):941-942.
156. Clarke JA, Langley JD. Disablement resulting from motorcycle crashes. *Disabil. Rehabil.* 1995 1995;17:377-385.
157. Gabella B, Reiner KL, Hoffman RE, Cook M, Stallones L. Relationship of helmet use and head injuries among motorcycle crash victims in El Paso County, Colorado, 1989-1990. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1995;27(3):363-369.
158. Graitcer PL. Helmets and preventing motorcycle and bicycle injuries: comments and a correction.[comment]. *Jama*. 1995;274(12):940; author reply 940-941.
159. Guillen Grima F, Aguinaga Ontoso I, Aguinaga Ontoso E. Helmet use by drivers and passengers of motorcycles in Pamplona (Spain), 1992. *European Journal of Epidemiology*. 1995;11(1):87-89.
160. Johnson RM, McCarthy MC, Miller SF, Peoples JB. Craniofacial trauma in injured motorcyclists: the impact of helmet usage. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1995;38(6):876-878.
161. Kraus JF, Peek C. The impact of two related prevention strategies on head injury reduction among nonfatally injured motorcycle riders, California, 1991-1993. *Journal of Neurotrauma*. 1995;12(5):873-881.
162. Kraus JF, Peek C, Williams A. Compliance with the 1992 California motorcycle helmet use law. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1995;85(1):96-99.
163. Lee MC, Chiu WT, Chang LT, Liu SC, Lin SH. Craniofacial injuries in unhelmeted riders of motorbikes. *Injury*. 1995;26(7):467-470.
164. McKnight AJ, McKnight AS. The effects of motorcycle helmets upon seeing and hearing. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1995;27(4):493-501.
165. Middleman AB, Faulkner AH, Woods ER, Emans SJ, DuRant RH. High-risk behaviors among high school students in Massachusetts who use anabolic steroids. *Pediatrics*. 1995;96(2 Pt 1):268-272.

166. Mock CN, Maier RV, Boyle E, Pilcher S, Rivara FP. Injury prevention strategies to promote helmet use decrease severe head injuries at a level I trauma center. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1995;39(1):29-33; discussion 34-25.
167. Nunley DL. Motorcycle helmet use and injuries.[comment][erratum appears in JAMA 1996 Feb 7;275(5):362]. *Jama*. 1995;274(12):941.
168. Orsay E. Motorcycle helmet use: an annotated bibliography. *Academic Emergency Medicine*. 1995;2(6):552-555.
169. Orsay E, Holden JA, Williams J, Lumpkin JR. Motorcycle trauma in the state of Illinois: analysis of the Illinois Department of Public Health Trauma Registry.[see comment]. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1995;26(4):455-460.
170. Panichaphongse V, Watanakajorn T, Kasantikul V. Effects of law promulgation for compulsory use of protective helmets on death following motorcycle accidents. *Journal of the Medical Association of Thailand*. 1995;78(10):521-525.
171. Preusser DF, Williams AF, Ulmer RG. Analysis of fatal motorcycle crashes: crash typing. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1995;27(6):845-851.
172. Resnick MP, Ross M, Schmidt TA, Wiest J, Jr., Grass H, Sweetman P. Helmets and preventing motorcycle and bicycle injuries: comments and a correction.[comment]. *Jama*. 1995;274(12):939; author reply 940-931.
173. Sarkar S, Peek C, Kraus JF. Fatal injuries in motorcycle riders according to helmet use. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1995;38(2):242-245.
174. Smith JC. Multiple cranial nerve palsies in a motorcyclist caused by the helmet. *Injury*. 1995;26(6):405-406.
175. Tsai YJ, Wang JD, Huang WF. Case-control study of the effectiveness of different types of helmets for the prevention of head injuries among motorcycle riders in Taipei, Taiwan.[see comment]. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 1995;142(9):974-981.
176. Wachtel A. Helmets and preventing motorcycle and bicycle injuries: comments and a correction.[comment]. *Jama*. 1995;274(12):939-940; author reply 940-931.
177. Anonymous. Helmet use among adolescent motorcycle and moped riders-Rome, Italy, 1994. *MMWR - Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report*. 1996;45(15):311-314.
178. Conrad P, Bradshaw YS, Lamsudin R, Kasniyah N, Costello C. Helmets, injuries and cultural definitions: motorcycle injury in urban Indonesia. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1996;28(2):193-200.

179. Docking P. Cycle helmets: promotion or legislation? *Accident & Emergency Nursing*. 1996;4(1):34-37.
180. Konrad CJ, Fieber TS, Schuepfer GK, Gerber HR. Are fractures of the base of the skull influenced by the mass of the protective helmet? A retrospective study in fatally injured motorcyclists. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1996;41(5):854-858.
181. Lowenstein S. Trauma registries: Tarnished gold.[comment]. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1996;27(3):389-391.
182. Peek-Asa C, Kraus JF. Injuries sustained by motorcycle riders in the approaching turn crash configuration. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1996;28(5):561-569.
183. Povey WG, Arsenault G. Re: "Case-control study of the effectiveness of different types of helmets for the prevention of head injuries among motorcycle riders in Taipei, Taiwan".[comment]. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 1996;144(7):709-710.
184. Puranik S, Long J, Dove DB, Coffman S. Experiences in the first year. Community hospital pediatric trauma center. *Journal of the Florida Medical Association*. 1996;83(1):23-26.
185. Reeder AI, Chalmers DJ, Langley JD. The risky and protective motorcycling opinions and behaviours of young on-road motorcyclists in New Zealand. *Social Science & Medicine*. 1996;42(9):1297-1311.
186. Rowland J, Rivara F, Salzberg P, Soderberg R, Maier R, Koepsell T. Motorcycle helmet use and injury outcome and hospitalization costs from crashes in Washington State. *American Journal of Public Health*. 1996;86(1):41-45.
187. Unwin NC. Cycle helmets--when is legislation justified? *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 1996;22(1):41-45.
188. Anonymous. Do motorcycle helmets affect riders' vision and hearing? National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.[see comment]. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1997;29(2):282-283.
189. Belkin M. Motorcycle helmets and vision.[comment]. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1997;30(4):551-552.
190. Chapman S. Crash helmets in Bali, Indonesia. *Injury Prevention*. 1997;3(1):70.
191. Chiu WT, Yeh KH, Li YC, Gan YH, Chen HY, Hung CC. Traumatic brain injury registry in Taiwan. *Neurological Research*. 1997;19(3):261-264.
192. Harrison M, Shepherd JP. Facial protection conferred by cycle safety helmets: use of digitized image processing to develop a new nondestructive test. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*.

- 1997;43(1):78-82.
193. Lowenstein SR, Koziol-McLain J, Glazner J. The Colorado motorcycle safety survey: public attitudes and beliefs. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1997;42(6):1124-1128.
 194. Peek-Asa C, Kraus JF. Estimates of injury impairment after acute traumatic injury in motorcycle crashes before and after passage of a mandatory helmet use law. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1997;29(5):630-636.
 195. Wang CS, Chou P. An analysis of unnatural deaths between 1990 and 1994 in A-Lein, Taiwan. *Injury*. 1997;28(3):203-208.
 196. Gopalakrishna G, Peek-Asa C, Kraus JF. Epidemiologic features of facial injuries among motorcyclists. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 1998;32(4):425-430.
 197. Max W, Stark B, Root S. Putting a lid on injury costs: the economic impact of the California motorcycle helmet law. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 1998;45(3):550-556.
 198. Petridou E, Skalkidou A, Ioannou N, Trichopoulos D. Fatalities from non-use of seat belts and helmets in Greece: a nationwide appraisal. Hellenic Road Traffic Police. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1998;30(1):87-91.
 199. Swaddiwudhipong W, Boonmak C, Nguntra P, Mahasakpan P. Effect of motorcycle rider education on changes in risk behaviours and motorcycle-related injuries in rural Thailand. *Tropical Medicine & International Health*. 1998;3(10):767-770.
 200. Van Camp LA, Vanderschot PM, Sabbe MB, Delooz HH, Goffin J, Broos PL. The effect of helmets on the incidence and severity of head and cervical spine injuries in motorcycle and moped accident victims: a prospective analysis based on emergency department and trauma centre data. *European Journal of Emergency Medicine*. 1998;5(2):207-211.
 201. Waninger KN. On-field management of potential cervical spine injury in helmeted football players: leave the helmet on![see comment]. *Clinical Journal of Sport Medicine*. 1998;8(2):124-129.
 202. Hitosugi M, Takatsu A, Shigeta A. Injuries of motorcyclists and bicyclists examined at autopsy. *American Journal of Forensic Medicine & Pathology*. 1999;20(3):251-255.
 203. Junkins EP, Jr., Kunkel NC, Kriskovich MD. Lightning strike to the head of a helmeted motorcyclist. *American Journal of Emergency Medicine*. 1999;17(2):213-214.
 204. Peek-Asa C, McArthur DL, Kraus JF. The prevalence of non-standard helmet use and head injuries among motorcycle riders. *Accident Analysis*

- & *Prevention*. 1999;31(3):229-233.
205. Skalkidou A, Petridou E, Papadopoulos FC, Dessypris N, Trichopoulos D. Factors affecting motorcycle helmet use in the population of Greater Athens, Greece. *Injury Prevention*. 1999;5(4):264-267.
 206. Tsai MC, Hemenway D. Effect of the mandatory helmet law in Taiwan. *Injury Prevention*. 1999;5(4):290-291.
 207. Tsao JY, Hwang JS, Chiu WT, Hung CC, Wang JD. Estimation of expected utility gained from the helmet law in Taiwan by quality-adjusted survival time. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 1999;31(3):253-263.
 208. Wyatt JP, O'Donnell J, Beard D, Busuttill A. Injury analyses of fatal motorcycle collisions in south-east Scotland. *Forensic Science International*. 1999;104(2-3):127-132.
 209. Chang CH, Chang LT, Chang GL, Huang SC, Wang CH. Head injury in facial impact--a finite element analysis of helmet chin bar performance. *Journal of Biomechanical Engineering*. 2000;122(6):640-646.
 210. Chiu WT, Kuo CY, Hung CC, Chen M. The effect of the Taiwan motorcycle helmet use law on head injuries.[see comment]. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2000;90(5):793-796.
 211. Ferrando J, Plasencia A, Oros M, Borrell C, Kraus JF. Impact of a helmet law on two wheel motor vehicle crash mortality in a southern European urban area. *Injury Prevention*. 2000;6(3):184-188.
 212. Hedlund J. Risky business: safety regulations, risks compensation, and individual behavior.[see comment]. *Injury Prevention*. 2000;6(2):82-90.
 213. Krug E. The global burden of injuries. *AJPH*. 2000;90:523-526.
 214. Kulanthayan S, Umar RS, Hariza HA, Nasir MT, Harwant S. Compliance of proper safety helmet usage in motorcyclists. *Medical Journal of Malaysia*. 2000;55(1):40-44.
 215. Phuenpathom N, Tiensuwan M, Ratanalert S, Saeheng S, Sripairojkul B. The changing pattern of head injury in Thailand. *Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*. 2000;7(3):223-225.
 216. Rice MR, Alvanos L, Kenney B. Snowmobile injuries and deaths in children: a review of national injury data and state legislation. *Pediatrics*. 2000;105(3 Pt 1):615-619.
 217. Warwick TC. Vote on helmet law should be unanimous. *West Virginia Medical Journal*. 2000;96(2):391.
 218. Branas CC, Knudson MM. State helmet laws and motorcycle rider death rates. *LDI Issue Brief*. 2001;7(1):1-4.
 219. Branas CC, Knudson MM. Helmet laws and motorcycle rider death rates. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 2001;33(5):641-648.

220. Everett SA, Shults RA, Barrios LC, Sacks JJ, Lowry R, Oeltmann J. Trends and subgroup differences in transportation-related injury risk and safety behaviors among high school students, 1991-1997. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. 2001;28(3):228-234.
221. Hughes JT. Lawrence of Arabia and Hugh Cairns: crash helmets for motorcyclists. *Journal of Medical Biography*. 2001;9(4):236-240.
222. Lin MR, Hwang HF, Kuo NW. Crash severity, injury patterns, and helmet use in adolescent motorcycle riders. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 2001;50(1):24-30.
223. Mathews J, Zollinger T, Przybylski M, Bull M. The association between risk-taking behavior and the use of safety devices in adolescents. *Annual Proceedings/Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine*. 2001;45:23-36.
224. Richter M, Otte D, Lehmann U, et al. Head injury mechanisms in helmet-protected motorcyclists: prospective multicenter study. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 2001;51(5):949-958.
225. Shapiro AJ, Johnson RM, Miller SF, McCarthy MC. Facial fractures in a level I trauma centre: the importance of protective devices and alcohol abuse. *Injury*. 2001;32(5):353-356.
226. Stephens-Stidham S, Mallonee S. The prevention of traffic deaths and injuries: the role of physicians. *Journal - Oklahoma State Medical Association*. 2001;94(6):192-193.
227. Subcommittee on Injury P, Control of the Committee on Trauma of the American College of S. Statement in support of motorcycle helmet laws. *Bulletin of the American College of Surgeons*. 2001;86(2):27.
228. Vaca F, Berns SD. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Commentary: Motorcycle helmet law repeal--a tax assessment for the rest of the United States?[comment]. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 2001;37(2):230-232.
229. Vaca F, Berns SD, Harris JS, Jolly BT, Runge JW, Todd KH. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. Evaluation of the repeal of motorcycle helmet laws.[see comment]. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 2001;37(2):229-230.
230. Ankarath S, Giannoudis PV, Barlow I, Bellamy MC, Matthews SJ, Smith RM. Injury patterns associated with mortality following motorcycle crashes. *Injury*. 2002;33(6):473-477.
231. Auman KM, Kufera JA, Ballesteros MF, Smialek JE, Dischinger PC. Autopsy study of motorcyclist fatalities: the effect of the 1992 Maryland motorcycle helmet use law. *American Journal of Public Health*.

- 2002;92(8):1352-1355.
232. Bledsoe GH, Schexnayder SM, Carey MJ, et al. The negative impact of the repeal of the Arkansas motorcycle helmet law. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 2002;53(6):1078-1086; discussion 1086-1077.
 233. Brandt MM, Ahrns KS, Corpron CA, Franklin GA, Wahl WL. Hospital cost is reduced by motorcycle helmet use. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 2002;53(3):469-471.
 234. Clark A. Keeping our helmet laws--who is the best teacher? *Missouri Medicine*. 2002;99(3):133-134.
 235. Hotz GA, Cohn SM, Popkin C, et al. The impact of a repealed motorcycle helmet law in Miami-Dade County. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 2002;52(3):469-474.
 236. Hotz GA, Cohn SM, Popkin C, et al. The impact of a repealed motorcycle helmet law in Miami-Dade County.[see comment]. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 2002;52(3):469-474.
 237. Kasantikul V, Ouellet JV, Smith TA. Head and neck injuries in fatal motorcycle collisions as determined by detailed autopsy. *Annual Proceedings/Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine*. 2002;46:125-137.
 238. LaTorre G, Bertazzoni G, Zotta D, van Beeck E, Ricciardi G. Epidemiology of accidents among users of two-wheeled motor vehicles. A surveillance study in two Italian cities. *European Journal of Public Health*. 2002;12(2):99-103.
 239. Laun RA, Lignitz E, Haase N, Latta LL, Ekkernkamp A, Richter D. [Mobility of unstable fractures of the odontoid during helmet removal. A biomechanical study]. *Unfallchirurg*. 2002;105(12):1092-1096.
 240. Maartens NF, Wills AD, Adams CB. Lawrence of Arabia, Sir Hugh Cairns, and the origin of motorcycle helmets. *Neurosurgery*. 2002;50(1):176-179; discussion 179-180.
 241. Mohan D. Road safety in less-motorized environments: future concerns. *Intl Journal Epidemiology*. 2002;31:527-532.
 242. Nantulya V, Reich M. The neglected epidemic: road traffic injuries in developing countries. *BMJ*. 2002;324:1139-1141.
 243. Norvell DC, Cummings P. Association of helmet use with death in motorcycle crashes: a matched-pair cohort study. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 2002;156(5):483-487.
 244. Proscia N, Sullivan T, Cuff S, et al. The effects of motorcycle helmet use between hospitals in states with and without a mandatory helmet

- law.[erratum appears in Conn Med 2002 May;66(5):307]. *Connecticut Medicine*. 2002;66(4):195-198.
245. Robertson A, Giannoudis PV, Branfoot T, Barlow I, Matthews SJ, Smith RM. Spinal injuries in motorcycle crashes: patterns and outcomes. *Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection & Critical Care*. 2002;53(1):5-8.
 246. Ulmer RG, Preusser DF. *Evaluation of the Repeal of Motorcycle Helmet laws in Kentucky and Louisiana*. Washington, D.C.: NHTSA, DOT; October 2002 2002. DOT HS 809 530.
 247. Wong E, Leong MK, Anantharaman V, Raman L, Wee KP, Chao TC. Road traffic accident mortality in Singapore. *Journal of Emergency Medicine*. 2002;22(2):139-146.
 248. Yates JM, Dickenson AJ. Helmet use and maxillofacial injuries sustained following low speed motorcycle accidents. *Injury*. 2002;33(6):479-483.
 249. Aare M, Halldin P. A new laboratory rig for evaluating helmets subject to oblique impacts. *Traffic Injury Prevention*. 2003;4(3):240-248.
 250. Christian WJ, Carroll M, Meyer K, Vitaz TW, Franklin GA. Motorcycle helmets and head injuries in Kentucky, 1995-2000. *Journal of the Kentucky Medical Association*. 2003;101(1):21-26.
 251. Forjuoh SN. Traffic-related injury prevention interventions for low-income countries. *Injury Control & Safety Promotion*. 2003;10(1-2):109-118.
 252. Ichikawa M, Chadbunchachai W, Marui E. Effect of the helmet act for motorcyclists in Thailand. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*. 2003;35(2):183-189.
 253. Kasantikul V, Ouellet JV, Smith TA. Head and neck injuries in fatal motorcycle collisions as determined by detailed autopsy. *Traffic Injury Prevention*. 2003;4(3):255-262.
 254. Keith A. Noise exposure in motorcyclists.[comment]. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*. 2003;96(3):158.
 255. Kraus JF, Rice TM, Peek-Asa C, McArthur DL. Facial trauma and the risk of intracranial injury in motorcycle riders. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 2003;41(1):18-26.
 256. La Torre G. [Epidemiology of scooter accidents in Italy: the effectiveness of mandatory use of helmets in preventing incidence and severity of head trauma]. *Recenti Progressi in Medicina*. 2003;94(1):1-4.
 257. Lardelli-Claret P, Luna-del-Castillo Jde D, Jimenez-Moleon JJ. Position on the moped, risk of head injury and helmet use: an example of confounding effect. *International Journal of Epidemiology*. 2003;32(1):162-164.
 258. Liberatti CL, de Andrade SM, Soares DA, Matsuo T. [Helmet use by

- motorcyclists injured in traffic accidents in Londrina, southern Brazil]. *Pan American Journal of Public Health*. 2003;13(1):33-38.
259. Lin MR, Chang SH, Huang W, Hwang HF, Pai L. Factors associated with severity of motorcycle injuries among young adult riders. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*. 2003;41(6):783-791.
 260. Peden M, Krug E, Mohan D, al. e. *Five-year WHO strategy on road traffic injury prevention*. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2003. WHO/NMH/VIP/01.03.
 261. Servadei F, Begliomini C, Gardini E, Giustini M, Taggi F, Kraus J. Effect of Italy's motorcycle helmet law on traumatic brain injuries. *Injury Prevention*. 2003;9(3):257-260.
 262. Sirathranont J, Kasantikul V. Mortality and injury from motorcycle collisions in Phetchaburi Province. *Journal of the Medical Association of Thailand*. 2003;86(2):97-102.
 263. Stolzenberg L, D'Alessio SJ. "Born to be wild". The effect of the repeal of Florida's mandatory motorcycle helmet-use law on serious injury and fatality rates. *Evaluation Review*. 2003;27(2):131-150.
 264. Wobrock J, Smith T, Kasantikul V, Whiting W. Effectiveness of collision-involved motorcycle helmets in Thailand. *Annual Proceedings/Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine*. 2003;47:1-23.
 265. American College of S. Statement of support of motorcycle helmet laws. *Journal of the American College of Surgeons*. 2004;199(2).
 266. Belza B. Dr. Gunby's recovery experience from her motorcycle accident. *Reflections on Nursing Leadership*. 2004;30(4).
 267. Deutermann W. Motorcycle Helmet Effectiveness Revisited. 2004;No. DOT HS 809 715:15.
 268. Hitosugi M, Shigeta A, Takatsu A, al. e. Analysis of fatal injuries to motorcyclists by helmet type. *Am J Forensic Med Pathol*. 2004;25(2):125-128.
 269. Ho E, Haydel M. Louisiana motorcycle fatalities linked to statewide helmet law repeal. *J La State Med Soc* 2004; 156(3): 154-115, 157. 2004;156(3):154-115, 157.
 270. Ho EL, Haydel MJ. Louisiana motorcycle fatalities linked to statewide helmet law repeal. *Journal of the Louisiana State Medical Society*. 2004;156(3):151-152.
 271. Hotz GA, Cohn SM, Mishkin D, et al. Outcome of motorcycle riders at one year post-injury. *Traffic Injury Prevention*. 2004;5(1):87-89.
 272. Knudson MM, Schermer C, Speetzen L, Subcommittee on Injury P, Control for the Committee on Trauma of the American College of S. Motorcycle

- helmet laws: every surgeon's responsibility. *Journal of the American College of Surgeons*. 2004;199(2):261-264.
273. Lin MR, Tsauo JY, Hwang HF, Chen CY, Tsai LW, Chiu WT. Relation between motorcycle helmet use and cervical spinal cord injury. *Neuroepidemiology*. 2004;23(6):269-274.
 274. Liu B, Ivers R, Norton R, Blows S, Lo SK. Helmets for preventing injury in motorcycle riders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. 2004;2.
 275. Mangus RS, Simons CJ, Jacobson LE, Streib EW, Gomez GA. Current helmet and protective equipment usage among previously injured ATV and motorcycle riders. *Injury Prevention*. 2004;10(1):56-58.
 276. Muller A. Florida's motorcycle helmet law repeal and fatality rates. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2004;94(4):556-558.
 277. Pitaktong U, Manopaiboon C, Kilmarx PH, et al. Motorcycle helmet use and related risk behaviors among adolescents and young adults in Northern Thailand. *Southeast Asian Journal of Tropical Medicine & Public Health*. 2004;35(1):232-241.
 278. Wells S, Mullin B, Norton R, et al. Motorcycle rider conspicuity and crash related injury: case-control study. *Bmj*. 2004;328(7444):10.